INLS 560 Programming for Information Professionals

Assignment 3 Text Analysis

Due Sunday, July 14, end of day 25 points



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Text Analysis

This assignment incorporates all of the fundamental programming concepts: decision and repetition structures, functions, files, lists, dictionaries, and strings.

Objectives

- To demonstrate your understanding of how to apply these concepts, with emphasis on strings, lists, and dictionaries
- To solve a practical problem: analyze unstructured text to determine word frequencies that characterize the content of a document

Overview

Your program will analyze unstructured text by representing it as lists of words (or strings), and then count the number of occurrences of each word in the text. These counts, or frequencies, are stored in a dictionary, and do <u>not</u> include words that appear in the stopwords list.

There are many 3rd party Python libraries that will perform these tasks for you with little code. However, the primary purpose is not just to generate the correct output, but rather to apply Python programming concepts to solve the problem.

Refer to the Text Analysis slides for additional information on the techniques to be used in this assignment.

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Requirements

The **main()** function calls the following functions:

- **create_stopwords_list()** function reads the **stopwords.txt** file, creates a list of words from the contents, and returns the list
- calculate_word_frequencies(stopwords_list) function reads the wizard-of-oz.txt file, tokenizes the content, calculates the frequency for each word (not including stopwords), and returns the dictionary of word frequencies
- display_results (word_frequencies) function displays the total word count, total stopword count, and the list of words with frequencies greater than or equal to 100. NOTE: if your total word/stopword count is off by 1 or 2, that is OK!

In the A3 directory there are 3 files to be used for this assignment:

- A draft version of the program, text_analysis_draft.py with comments that provide additional information and requirements
- wizard-of-oz.txt contains the plain text version of *The Wonderful Wizard* of Oz (Source: <u>Project Gutenberg</u>)
- **stopwords.txt** contains the stopwords

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Additional requirements

- The expected output is shown on the next slide
- Your program must include appropriate exception handlers
- Your program must not generate any Python errors
- Use descriptive variable names
- Include at least one comment to describe the purpose of the program
- Do <u>not</u> use break, pass, continue, exit(), or quit() statements
- Do <u>not</u> use Python's **Counter** object, or the file **read** or **readlines** methods

Submitting your assignment

- Name your program: your_last_name_text_analysis.py
- Before attaching your program to your email, please rename your program file to your_last_name_text_analysis.py.txt

Email to me at *jpboone@email.unc.edu*

Expected Output

Total word count: 39648 Total stopword count: 25758

Words with	<pre>frequencies >= 100</pre>
WORD	FREQUENCY
dorothy	347
scarecrow	219
woodman	176
lion	173
oz	163
great	142
tin	140
witch	125
asked	114
green	101