



## **INLS 755-01: Archival Appraisal Spring 2014**

Dr. Helen R. Tibbo

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Office: 201 Manning Hall

Class ⌚: Th. 2:00-4:45

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### **Course Timeline**

First Class: Thursday, January 9, 2014, Manning 208

Spring Break, March 8-16, 2014

Last Class: Thursday, April 24, 2014

### **Brief Course Description**

This course will explore what has been termed the archivist's "first" and arguably most important responsibility, appraisal. Students will investigate the theories, techniques, and methods that archivists use to identify documents and other materials of enduring value for long-term preservation. Students will study the history of appraisal and compare contemporary approaches from around the globe and study the work of various repositories. Appraisal is required for the Archives and Records Management Concentration at SILS and has no pre-requisites.

### **Goals and Objectives**

By the end of the course, the student should/will:

1. Be familiar with the concepts, methodologies, and tools related to and associated activities of appraisal and selection in archival institutions;
2. Be familiar with a broad cross section of literature concerning archival appraisal in different organizational, t;
3. Critique an appraisal policy from a repository;
4. Be able to discuss the range of appraisal approaches practiced worldwide and point out the merits and shortcomings of each;

5. Be able to discuss how a variety of appraisal approaches and methods relate to the disposition of electronic records;
6. Be able to discuss the potential role of archival appraisal techniques for other types of repositories such as museums and libraries and how selection traditionally is conducted in these institutions.

## Format

Most learning occurs when you integrate a new concept into your personal experiences, beliefs, and understandings. As such, much of the course will focus on applying readings through case studies and class discussion. I, or a guest, will present material at the beginning of many classes, but lectures are generally an ineffective method of learning and these will be kept to a minimum. Our goal will be to apply what we read to actual or created scenarios.

## Assignments & Evaluation

Due to the nature of this course, positive and active participation is required. Positive and active participation is characterized by having a clear command of the readings for the day, sharing analyses and options based on the readings, project guidelines, and case studies; allowing other students the opportunity to participate; and freely agreeing and disagreeing with others when warranted. Please note that an intellectual exchange of ideas is the cornerstone of education, but any criticism should be limited to an idea and not the person specifically.

At minimum, I expect regular attendance, discerning reading of the assigned materials, and engagement with your classmates. The issues found in the readings will persist throughout your careers as archivists. Truly grappling with them now will give you a head start on your professional life.

All assignments are due when indicated. Please be advised that grades will be lowered by 3 points every day an assignment is late unless you have permission for an alternate due date. See separate assignment sheets for details.

<i>Assignment</i>	<b>% of Grade</b>	<b>Due Date</b>
<b>Analysis of Appraisal Policy</b>	20	February 13
<b>Appraisal of Personal Records</b>	20	March 6
<b>Essay on Appraisal Thinkers</b>	20	March 27
<b>Final Exam</b>	25	Monday, May 5, 12 PM
<b>Class Participation (including case study presentations)</b>	15	Throughout term

## Laptops and Mobile Devices

Laptops and tablets are strictly for taking notes, following along in the readings, and other class-related activities. Please stay in the moment and refrain from other distracting activities such as email, Facebook, and tweeting during class. You paid for the class – get the most out of it!

## Office Hours

I will be in my physical office after INLS 755, Thursdays 4:45 – 5:30. Please drop by at this time, or send me an e-mail message for other scheduling opportunities. If I am not available when you try to see me, please send an email, which is my primary means of communication. Also, feel free to call me at home in the evening before 9:00 PM. I will so poll everyone to set up a weekly virtual office hour. You are strongly encouraged to take advantage of office hours and email/Skype meetings during the semester. I am available and willing to advise on assignment, master's paper topics, or anything else archival/career related. I am also always up to talk about dogs!

## Email

Please check the course listserv on a regular basis if not daily. This will be our primary means of communication. The address is: [INLS755-Spring2014@sakai.unc.edu](mailto:INLS755-Spring2014@sakai.unc.edu). If you have a question of general interest to the class such as “What do you mean by X in assignment Y?” please send this to the class list and I will answer it so that everyone can benefit.

## Textbook and Readings

Readings are essential to class discussion, which is the major element in your class participation grade and, more importantly, understanding of the materials covered in class. You should read items by the date listed on the schedule, e.g., you should read items listed under January 16th before class on the 16th. Readings are of 2 types: All serial readings that are not available online through the UNC Library system will be available on the course's Sakai site with a few monographs on reserve in the SILS Library. You may purchase Boles, Frank. *Selecting & Appraising Archives & Manuscripts*. Chicago: SAA, 2005, from SAA. If you become a student member the book prices are quite low. If I ordered these titles through the UNC Bookstore they would be the full non-member price plus a 20% mark-up. The Bole's book and Richard Cox's *No Innocent Deposits* will be on reserve in the SILS Library.

## Grading

### Graduate Grading Scale

- H (95-100): "Clear excellence", above and beyond what is required
- P (80-94): Entirely satisfactory; SILS recognizes subtle levels of "satisfactory" since most grades tend to cluster here:
- L (70-79): Low passing
- F (< 70): Failed
- IN: Work incomplete (only given under extreme circumstances, such as serious illness)

## **Honor Code**

This class strictly follows the Honor Code. Information on the Honor Code can be found at: <http://honor.unc.edu/>. Unless indicated otherwise, all assignments are individual.

## **Class Listserv**

The Email Address for this list is: [INLS755-Spring2014@sakai.unc.edu](mailto:INLS755-Spring2014@sakai.unc.edu)

## **Sakai**

You can access the class website at: <http://sakai.unc.edu>. Log in with your Onyen and password, and you should see listing of all your classes. Click on: INLS755.001.SP14.

## **Syllabus Changes**

The professor reserves to right to make changes to the syllabus, including but not limited to project due dates, readings, and in class exercises. These changes will be announced as early as possible.



# Weekly Course Calendar

## 1) Thursday, January 9: Introduction to Class; Appraisal & Selection - Definitions, Foundations, Perspectives.

### *Questions to direct your reading:*

1. What is appraisal?
2. Why is appraisal important?

*SAA Glossary* ([www.archivists.org/glossary](http://www.archivists.org/glossary)). Definitions for appraisal, selection, and accession.

## 2) Thursday, January 16: Orientation: Synthesizing Appraisal Thought.

### *Questions to direct your reading:*

1. What is appraisal?
2. Why is appraisal important?
3. How does appraisal relate to other archival functions and activities?
4. What power do archivists hold?

### **REQUIRED:**

Cook, Terry. "‘We Are What We Keep; We Keep What We Are’: Archival Appraisal Past, Present and Future." *Journal of the Society of Archivists* 32:2 (2011): 173-189. (Sakai)

Eastwood, Terry. "Toward a Social Theory of Appraisal." in Barbara L. Craig, ed., *The Archival Imagination: Essays in Honour of Hugh A. Taylor* (Ottawa: Association of Canadian Archivists, 1992), pp. 71-89. (Sakai)

Jimerson, Randall C. "Embracing the Power of Archives," *American Archivist* 69 (Spring/Summer 2006), p. 19-32. (UNC Libraries)

Peace, Nancy E. "Deciding What to Save: Fifty Years of Theory and Practice." in *Archival Choices: Managing the Historical Record in an Age of Abundance*, ed. Nancy E. Peace (Lexington: D.C. Heath, 1984), pp. 1-18. (Sakai)

## 3) Thursday, January 23: History of Appraisal.

### *Questions to direct your reading:*

1. What is the gist of Jenkinson’s perspective on appraisal?
2. How does Schellenberg differ from Jenkinson?
3. What are the primary tenets of the Dutch perspective?

4. Why did the Society of American Archivists' 1986 report, *Planning for the Archival Profession*, call appraisal the archivist's "first responsibility"?

### **REQUIRED:**

Jenkinson, Hilary. *A Manual of Archival Administration*. London: Percy Lund, Humphries & Co., 1966, pp. 1-16, 136-155.

Muller, Samuel, J.A. Feith, and R. Fruin. *Manual for the Arrangement and Description of Archives*. Chicago: SAA, 2003. Read Chapter 1 and the new introductions by Peter Horsman, Eric Ketelaar, Theo Thomassen and Marjorie Barritt. Originally published, 1898.

Schellenberg, Theodore R. "The Appraisal of Modern Public Records." *A Modern Archives Reader: Basic Readings on Archival Theory and Practice*, Maygene F. Daniels and Timothy Walch, eds. Washington, DC.: National Archives and Records Service, 1984: 57-70. Originally published as *Bulletins of the National Archives*, No. 8, 1956; 237-278.  
<http://www.archives.gov/research/alic/reference/archives-resources/appraisal-of-records.html>

Tschan, R. "A Comparison of Jenkinson and Schellenberg on Appraisal." *American Archivist* 65 (Fall/Winter 2002): 176-95.

### **RECOMMENDED:**

Boles, Frank. *Selecting & Appraising Archives & Manuscripts*. Chicago: SAA, 2005, chapters 1 - 3.

Cook, Terry. "What is Past Is Prologue: A History of Archival Ideas since 1898 and the Future Paradigm Shift." *Archivaria* 43 (Spring 1997): 17-63. Esp. section on appraisal and summary of Jenkinson's ideas.

Ham, F. Gerald. *Selecting and Appraising Archives and Manuscripts*. Chicago: Society of American Archivists, 1993). Chapters 1-2.

## **4) Thursday, January 30: A Practitioner's Perspective – Laura Micham, Director, Sally Bingham Center for Women's History and Culture.**

*Laura Micham, SILS alum, will provide you with a practitioner's perspective on appraisal. On April 10th we will visit the SBC and grapple with collection development case studies.*

## **5) Thursday, February 6: Collection Development and Collecting Policies.**

### *Questions to direct your reading:*

1. How can collection development policies serve archival collections? What are the benefits of such policies?
2. What have been obstacles to repositories having written collection development policies?
3. Why do so few repositories have collection development policies?
4. Discuss the potential gaps between collecting and appraisal policies and practices?

5. Critique Ericson – is he too harsh on archivists?
6. If more materials were available online, would focused collection development, policies, and practices matter?

### REQUIRED:

Bearman, David. *Archival Methods* (Pittsburgh: Archives and Museum Informatics, Technical Report #9, 1989). Preface, Introduction, and Chapter One – Selection and Appraisal, pp. 1-9.  
[www.archimuse.com/publishing/archival\\_methods/](http://www.archimuse.com/publishing/archival_methods/)

Cox, Richard J. “Archivists and Collecting.” *Encyclopedia of Library and Information Sciences*, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed. (Taylor and Francis: New York, 2009): 208-220. Sakai.

Endelman, Judith E. “Looking Backward to Plan for the Future: Collection Analysis for Manuscript Repositories.” *American Archivist* 50 (Summer 1987): 340-355.

Ericson, Timothy L. “At the ‘Rim of Creative Dissatisfaction’: Archivists and Acquisition Development.” *Archivaria* 33(Winter 1991-1992): 66-77; also in *American Archival Studies*, pp. 177-192. (Read last)

Reed, Barbara. “Archival Appraisal and Acquisition.” *Encyclopedia of Library and Information Sciences*, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed. (Taylor and Francis: New York, 2009): 120-129. Sakai.

Sauer, Cynthia K. “Doing the Best We Can? The Use of Collection Development Policies and Cooperative Collecting Activities at Manuscript Repositories.” *American Archivist* 64 (2001):308-349. (Read first)

### RECOMMENDED:

Boles, Frank. *Selecting and Appraising Archives and Manuscripts*, Chapter 5, pp. 97-120.

McCree, Mary Lynn. “Good Sense and Good Judgment: Defining Collections and Collecting.” *Drexel Library Quarterly* 11 (1975): 21-33. Reprinted in Maygene F. Daniels and Timothy Walch, eds., *A Modern Archives Reader: Basic Readings on Archival Theory and Practice*. Washington, D.C.: National Archives, 1984): 103-113.

Phillips, Faye. “Developing Collecting Policies for Manuscript Collections.” *American Archivist* 47(Winter 1984): 30-42.

## 6) Thursday, February 13: Is Selection Archival? Or Debating Schellenberg & Jenkinson and Reappraisal and Deaccessioning

### Policy Analysis DUE

#### *Questions to direct your reading:*

1. Should archivists appraise? Why or why not?”
2. Should collections be reappraised?

3. Contrast Duranti and Schellenberg's positions regarding appraisal.

### **REQUIRED:**

Benedict, Karen. "Invitation to a Bonfire: Reappraisal and Deaccessioning of Records as Collection Management Tools in an Archives – A Reply to Leonard Rapport." *American Archivist* 47 (1984): 43-50.

Boles, Frank and Mark A. Greene. "Et Tu Schellenberg? Thoughts on the Dagger of American Appraisal Theory." *American Archivist* 59 (Summer 1996): 298-310.

Cox, Richard. *No Innocent Deposits: Forming Archives by Rethinking Appraisal*. (Lanham, Scarecrow Press, 2004): Chapter 7, "Evidence and Archives.

Duranti, Luciana. "The Concept of Appraisal and Archival Theory." *American Archivist* 57 (Spring 1994): 328-344.

Jackson, Laura O. and D. Claudia Thompson. "But You Promised: A Case Study of Deaccessioning at the American Heritage Center, University of Wyoming." *American Archivist* 73/2 (Fall/Winter 2010): 669-685.

Rapport, Leonard. "No Grandfather Clause: Reappraising Accessioned Records." *American Archivist* 44 (Spring 1981): 143-150.

Society of American Archivists. Deaccessioning and Reappraisal Development and Review Team, *Guidelines for Reappraisal and Deaccessioning* (May 2012)  
<http://www2.archivists.org/sites/all/files/GuidelinesForReappraisalAndDeaccessioning-May2012.pdf>

### **RECOMMENDED:**

Cox, Richard. "Don't Fold Up: Responding to Nicholson Baker's *Double Fold*." SAA website: <http://www.archivists.org/news/doublefold.asp>. and "SAA Council's Response to Nicholson Baker's *Double Fold*." <http://www.archivists.org/statements/council-doublefold.asp>.

Ole Kolsrud. "The Evolution of Basic Appraisal Principles – Some Comparative Observations." *American Archivist* 55 (1992): 27-39.

Pollard, Riva A. "The Appraisal of Personal Papers: A Critical Literature Review." *Archivaria* 52 (Fall 2001): 136-50. <http://journals.sfu.ca/archivar/index.php/archivaria/article/view/12818/14029>

## **7) Thursday, February 20: Macro Appraisal and Institutional Functional Analysis**

### *Questions to direct your reading:*

1. What is macro-appraisal?
2. How is macro-appraisal different from a Schellenbergian approach?
3. What is functional analysis and how do archivists use it?



## REQUIRED:

Cook, Terry. "Appraisal Methodology: Macro-Appraisal and Functional Analysis; Part A: Concepts and Theory." National Archives of Canada, October 2001, available at <http://www.collectionscanada.gc.ca/government/disposition/007007-1035-e.html> (Read 2<sup>nd</sup>)

Cook, Terry. "Appraisal Methodology: Macro-Appraisal and Functional Analysis; Part B: Guidelines for Performing an Archival Appraisal on Government Records." National Archives of Canada, October 2001, available at <http://www.collectionscanada.gc.ca/government/disposition/007007-1041-e.html> (Read 3<sup>rd</sup>)

Cook, Terry. "Macroappraisal in Theory and Practice: Origins, Characteristics, and Implementation in Canada, 1950-2000." *Archival Science* 5 (Nos. 2-4, 2005): 101-61.

## RECOMMENDED:

Cook, Terry. "Mind Over Matter: Towards a New Theory of Archival Appraisal." in Barbara L. Craig, ed., *The Archival Imagination: Essays in Honour of Hugh A. Taylor* Ottawa: Association of Canadian Archivists, 1992: 38-70. (Read 1<sup>st</sup>)

Frost, Eldon. "A Weak Link in the Chain: Records Scheduling as a Source of Archival Acquisition." *Archivaria* 33(Winter 1991): 78-86.

Roberts, John. "One Size Fits All? The Portability of Macro-Appraisal by a Comparative Analysis of Canada, South Africa, and New Zealand." *Archivaria* 52(Fall 2001): 47-68.

Robinson, Catherine. "Records Control and Disposal Using Functional Analysis." *Archives and Manuscripts* 25 (November 1997): 288-303, also: [www.records.nsw.gov.au/publicsector/rk/classification/record~1.htm](http://www.records.nsw.gov.au/publicsector/rk/classification/record~1.htm).

Robyns, Marcus C. and Jason Woolman. "Institutional Functional Analysis at Northern Michigan University: A New Process of Appraisal and Arrangement of Archival Records." *American Archivist* Volume 74, Number 1 (Spring/Summer 2011): 241-256.

Suderman, Jim. "Appraising Records of the Expenditure Management Function: An Exercise in Functional Analysis." *Archivaria* 43 (Spring 1997): 129-142.

## 8) Thursday, February 27: Appraisal Authority (Law, Policy, Society) (From David Wallace at the U. of Michigan)

The "right" to appraise records is enshrined in laws, policies, and in the legitimacy that societies lend to professionals who make appraisal decisions. At the same time, authority for appraisal sets parameters around the types of records or collections that fall within the domain of archival appraisal. This session will cover the overlapping web of appraisal authorities and discuss their implications for appraisal

Boles, Frank and Young, Julia Marks. "Exploring the Black Box: The Appraisal of University Administrative Records." *American Archivist* 48(Spring 1985): 121-140; also in *American Archival Studies: Readings in Theory and Practice*, edited by Randall C. Jimerson, SAA, 200, pp. 279-300.

Andrew Flinn, "Other Ways of Thinking, Other Ways of Being. Documenting the Margins and the Transitory: What to Preserve, How to Collect." In Louise Craven (ed.) *What are Archives? Cultural and Theoretical Perspectives: A Reader* (Hampshire, England: Ashgate, 2008), pp. 109-128.

Julien Masanes, "Web Archiving Methods and Approaches: A Comparative Study," *Library Trends* 54 (No. 1, Summer 2005), pp. 72-90. Sakai.

Millar, Laura. "Discharging Our Debt: The Evolution of the Total Archives Concept in English Canada," *Archivaria* 46 (Fall 1998), pp. 101-146.

Sink, Robert. "Appraisal: The Process of Choice" [field testing the "black box" appraisal model at NYPL]. *American Archivist* 53 (Summer 1990): 452-8.

Society of American Archivists, A Guide to Donating Your Personal or Family Papers to a Repository (Brochure, 1995). [www.archivists.org/publications/donating-familyrecs.asp](http://www.archivists.org/publications/donating-familyrecs.asp)

Society of American Archivists, A Guide to Donating Your Organizational Records to a Repository (Brochure, 1995). [www.archivists.org/publications/donating-orgrecs.asp](http://www.archivists.org/publications/donating-orgrecs.asp)

## 9) Thursday, March 6: Documentation Strategies

### Appraisal of Personal Records DUE

#### *Questions to direct your reading:*

1. What is a documentation strategy?
2. Are documentations strategies practical?
3. Why haven't documentation strategies been more successful?

#### **REQUIRED:**

Booms, Hans. "Society and the Formation of a Documentary Heritage." *Archivaria* 24 (Summer 1987): 69-107.

Cook, Terry. "Documentation Strategy," *Archivaria* 34 (Summer 92): 181-191.  
<http://journals.sfu.ca/archivar/index.php/archivaria/article/viewArticle/11849>

Cox, Richard J. "The Documentation Strategy and Archival Appraisal Principles: A Different Perspective." *Archivaria* 38 (Fall 1994): 11-36.  
<http://journals.sfu.ca/archivar/index.php/archivaria/article/view/12021/12985>

Samuels, Helen. "Improving Our Disposition: Documentation Strategies." *Archivaria* 33 (Winter 1991-92): 125-140.



**\*\* Thursday, March 13: No Class – Spring Break**

**10) Thursday, March 20: No Class. Read ahead and work on your essays!**

**11) Thursday, March 27: The Records Continuum and Post Custodialism. I'll join you via Skype from the Research Access & Data Preservation Summit (RDAP) in San Diego**

### **Archival Thinker Essays DUE**

#### *Questions to direct your reading:*

1. What is “Post Custodialism”?
2. Why has post custodialism been attractive to many government and institutional archives?
3. How has post custodialism worked? Has it been successful? Why or why not.
4. What has happened in Australia?
5. Can archivists be archivists if they don't keep collections?
6. What new tasks does post custodialism require archivists to undertake?
7. Compare the records continuum to the records life cycle model.

#### **REQUIRED:**

Bantin, Philip C. “Strategies for Managing Electronic Records: A New Archival Paradigm? An Affirmation of Our Archival Traditions?” *Archival Issues* 23 (1998): 17-34.

Boadle, Don. Reinventing the Archive in a Virtual Environment: Australians and the Non-Custodial Management of Electronic Records. *Australian Academic & Research Libraries* v. 35 no. 3 (September 2004) p. 242-52.

Bearman, David. “An Indefensible Bastion: Archives as a Repository in an Electronic Age.” *Archival Management of Electronic Records*. Pittsburgh, PA: Archives & Museum Informatics, 1991: 4-24.

McKemmish, Sue, et. al., “Describing Records in Context in the Continuum: The Australian Recordkeeping Metadata Schema.” *Archivaria* 48 (Fall 1999): 3-43.

Upward, Frank and Sue McKemmish. “Somewhere beyond Custody.” *Archives and Manuscripts* 22/1 (1994): 136-149.

Yeo, Geoffrey. “Custodial History, Provenance, and the Description of Personal Records.” *Libraries & the Cultural Record* Vol. 44 Issue 1, (2009): 50-64.

#### **RECOMMENDED:**

Acland, G. “Archivist - Keeper, Undertaker or Auditor.” *Archives and Manuscripts* 19/1 (1991): 9-14.

McKemmish, Sue. "Are Records Ever Actual?" in S McKemmish and M Piggott (eds) *The Records Continuum*. Melbourne, Australia: Clayton Ancora Press, 1994:

Eastwood, Terry. Review of McKemmish and Piggott in *Archives and Manuscripts* 23/1 (1995): 109.

## 12) Thursday, April 3: Democratizing Appraisal & Sampling, Black Box, Case Files, and MPLP

### A. Democratizing Appraisal: Engaging Creators and Users in Appraisal Decisions (from Dr. David Wallace, Univ. of Michigan)

"There is considerable interest and debate over the question of whether users or potential users should have an opportunity to review and comment on appraisal recommendations. At the same time archiving is occurring throughout society without formal archival input. We will explore these issues and examine some of the mechanisms that have been put into place for creator and user input".

Mark Greene, "The Surest Proof: A Utilitarian Approach to Appraisal," *Archivaria* 45 (Spring 1998): 127-169.

Elisabeth Kaplan, "We Are What We Collect, We Collect What We Are: Archives and the Construction of Identity," *American Archivist* 67 (Spring/Summer 2000): 126-151.

Katie Shilton and Ramesh Srinivasan, "Participatory Appraisal and Arrangement for Multicultural Archival Collections," *Archivaria* 63 (Spring 2007): 87-101.

Andrew Flinn, Mary Stevens, and Elizabeth Shepherd, "Whose Memories, Whose Archives? Independent Community Archives, Autonomy and the Mainstream." *Archival Science* 9 (Nos. 1-2, 2009): 71-86.

### B. Sampling, Black Box, Case Files, and MPLP

#### *Questions to direct your reading:*

1. What is the "Black Box"?
2. What can sampling tell us? What are the caveats?
3. How do we best select case files to retain when we can't keep them all?

#### **REQUIRED:**

Cook, Terry. "Many are Called, but Few are Chosen?: Appraisal Guidelines for Sampling and Selecting Case Files." *Archivaria* 32 (Summer 1991): 25-50.

Greene, Mark A. "MPLP: It's Not Just for Processing Anymore." *The American Archivist* 73. 1 (Apr 2010): 175-203.

Kaplan, Diane E. "The Stanley Milgram Papers: A Case Study on Appraisal of and Access to Confidential Data Files [at Yale University]." *American Archivist* 59/3 (Summer 1996): 288-97.

Klaassen, David. "The Provenance of Social Work Case Records: Implications for Archival Appraisal and Access." *Provenance* 1 (Spring 1983): 5-30.

Harvey, Ross and Dave Thompson. "Automating the Appraisal of Digital Materials." *Library Hi Tech* 28. 2 (2010): 313-322.

<http://www.dcc.ac.uk/resource/curation-manual/chapters/appraisal-and-selection/appraisal-and-selection.pdf>

Henry, Linda. "Schellenberg in Cyberspace." *American Archivist* 61, no. 2 (January 1, 1998): 309-327. Available online through UNC Library e-Journals.

Kelley, Russell. "Why Can't We Preserve Everything?" *Cedars : Curl Exemplars in Digital Archives Project*. 1999. <http://www.leeds.ac.uk/cedars/documents/ABS01.htm>

Pearce-Moses, Richard. "New Skills, New Knowledge, and New Attitudes for a Digital Era," *Archival Outlook*, July/August 2006. <http://rpm.lib.az.us/papers/AO6.pdf>

Yeo, Geoffrey. "‘Nothing is the Same as Something Else’: Significant Properties and Notions of Identity and Originality." *Archival Science* June 2010, Volume 10, Issue 2, pp 85-116

### 13) Thursday, April 10: Trip to Sally Bingham Center.

### 14) Thursday, April 17: Archives and Power

#### *Questions to direct your reading:*

1. What is "enduring value"? How can this be determined?
2. How does/should archival theory drive/influence archival practice?
3. What is the role of archives in the day of Facebook and YouTube?
4. What are the four values Scott Cline addresses and do you think these are the essential values of the archival profession?

#### **REQUIRED:**

Brown, John Seely and Paul Duguid. "The Social Life of Documents." *First Monday*, available at <http://www.firstmonday.dk/issues/issue1/documents/index.html>

Cline, Scott. "To the Limit of Our Integrity: Reflections on Archival Being." *American Archivist* 72 (Fall/Winter 2009): 331-343.

Cook, Michael. "Appraisal and Access: We Should Expect Changes Driven by the Media and by Public Awareness." *Records Management Journal* 20/1, (2010): 72 – 77.

Eastwood, Terry. "Toward a Social Theory of Appraisal." in Barbara L. Craig, ed., *The Archival Imagination: Essays in Honour of Hugh A. Taylor* (Ottawa: Association of Canadian Archivists, 1992),

pp. 71-89.

Greene, Mark. "The Power of Meaning: The Archival Mission in the Postmodern Age." *American Archivist* 65 (Spring/Summer 2002): 42-55,

Jimerson, Randall C. "Archives for All: Professional Responsibility and Social Justice." *American Archivist* 70 (Fall/Winter 2007): 252-281.

## 15) Thursday, April 24: Documenting History.

### *Questions to direct your reading:*

1. What is the archivist's responsibility for preserving the cultural record?
2. Do archivists construct public memory? Is this good, bad, or neither if they do it?
3. What is the role of archives in the creation of cultural identity?

### **REQUIRED:**

Anderson, Scott R. and Robert B. Allen. "Envisioning the Archival Commons." *American Archivist* 72/2 (Fall/Winter 2009): 383-400.

Bastian, Jeannette. "Flowers for Homestead: A Case Study in Archives and Collective Memory." *American Archivist* 72 (Spring/Summer 2009): 113-132.

Daniel, Dominique. "Documenting the Immigrant and Ethnic Experience in American Archives." *American Archivist* 73/1 (Spring/Summer 2010): 82-104.

Foote, Kenneth E. "To Remember and Forget: Archives, Memory, and Culture." *American Archivist* 53 (Summer 1990): 378-92.

Kaplan, Elisabeth. "We Are What We Collect, We Collect What We Are: Archives and the Construction of Identity." *American Archivist* 63 (Spring/Summer 2000): 126-151.

### **RECOMMENDED:**

Cox, Richard J. "Archival Anchorites: Building Public Memory in the Era of the Culture Wars." *Multicultural Review* 7 (June 1998): 52-60.

Craig, Barbara L. "The Archivist as Planner and Poet: Thoughts on the Larger Issues of Appraisal for Acquisition." *Archivaria* 52 (Fall 2001): 175-83.

<http://journals.sfu.ca/archivar/index.php/archivaria/article/view/12820/14033>

Ham, F. Gerald. *Selecting and Appraising Archives and Manuscripts* (Chicago: Society of American Archivists, 1992), chapter 10. Read also F. Gerald Ham, "The Archival Edge." *American Archivist* 38 (January 1975): 5-13.

Taylor, Gary. *Cultural Selection: Why Some Achievements Survive the Test of Time – And Others Don't*. New York: Basic Books, 1997: 3-20.

## **16) Monday May 5, 12:00 PM: Final Exam**

Please reserve the 12:00-2:00 PM slot on Monday, May 5. We will be having a final essay exam this semester. I have not yet decided if it will be take home and due on the 5<sup>th</sup> at 12:00 PM or if we will hold an in-class exam.